

# Program Change Request

Date Submitted: 12/05/24 10:51 am

Viewing: **SC-BS-BIOL : Biology, BS**

Last approved: 04/13/23 3:36 pm

Last edit: 12/11/24 1:21 pm

Changes proposed by: jbazaz

**Catalog Pages  
Using this Program**  
[Biology, BS](#)

**Are you completing this form on someone else's behalf?**

Yes

**Requestor:**

## In Workflow

1. **BIOL Program Chair**
2. **SC Curriculum Committee**
3. SC Assistant Dean
4. Assoc Provost- Undergraduate
5. Registrar-Programs

## Approval Path

1. 12/05/24 11:07 am  
Geraldine Grant  
(ggrant1): Approved  
for BIOL Program  
Chair

## History

1. Oct 23, 2017 by  
clmig-jwehrheim
2. Dec 5, 2017 by  
clmig-jwehrheim
3. Mar 1, 2018 by  
Jennifer Bazaz  
Gettys (jbazaz)
4. Mar 8, 2018 by  
rzachari
5. Mar 16, 2018 by  
rzachari
6. Dec 4, 2018 by  
Jennifer Bazaz  
Gettys (jbazaz)
7. Feb 1, 2019 by  
Jennifer Bazaz  
Gettys (jbazaz)
8. Mar 4, 2019 by Tory  
Sarro (vsarro)

- 9. Jan 16, 2020 by Jennifer Bazaz Gettys (jbazaz)
- 10. Mar 24, 2020 by Jennifer Bazaz Gettys (jbazaz)
- 11. Apr 2, 2020 by jriemen
- 12. Oct 30, 2020 by Tory Sarro (vsarro)
- 13. Mar 4, 2021 by Jennifer Bazaz Gettys (jbazaz)
- 14. Oct 1, 2021 by Jennifer Bazaz Gettys (jbazaz)
- 15. May 10, 2022 by Jennifer Bazaz Gettys (jbazaz)
- 16. Apr 13, 2023 by Jennifer Bazaz Gettys (jbazaz)

Name	Extension	Email
Val Olmo	1046	volmo

**Effective Catalog:** 2025-2026

**Program Level:** Undergraduate

**Program Type:** Bachelor's

**Degree Type:** Bachelor of Science

**Title:** Biology, BS

**Banner Title:** Biology, BS

**Registrar/OAPI Use Only – SCHEV Status** Approved

**Registrar's Office  
Use Only –  
Program Start Term**

**Registrar/OAPI Use  
Only – SCHEV  
Letter**

**Registrar/OAPI Use  
Only – SACSCOC  
Status**

**Concentration(s):**

	<b>Associated Concentrations</b>	<b>Registrar's Office Use Only: Concentration Code</b>
1	Bioinformatics	BNF
2	Biopsychology	BP
3	Biotechnology and Molecular Biology	BTMB
4	Environmental and Conservation Biology	ESCB
5	Microbiology	MIB

**Registrar/IRR Use  
Only –  
Concentration CIP  
Code**

**College/School:** College of Science

**Department /  
Academic Unit:** Biology

**Jointly Owned  
Program?** No

**Justification**

What: Modifying the core and performing other general clean-up to the concentrations.

Why: To adjust the core in light of recent course updates and to address some issues that keep arising in advising sessions.

What: Adding specific biology elective options.

Why: To aid degree audits.

**Total Credits  
Required:** Total credits: minimum 120

**Registrar's Office Use Only - Program Code:**

SC-BS-BIOL

**Registrar/IRR Use Only – Program CIP Code** 26.0101 - Biology/Biological Sciences, General.

**Admission Requirements:**

## Admissions

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University-wide admissions policies can be found in [Undergraduate Admissions Policies](#).

To apply for this program, please complete the [George Mason University Admissions Application](#).

**Program-Specific Policies:**

## Policies

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Students must fulfill all [Requirements for Bachelor's Degrees](#), including the [Mason Core](#).

Important information and departmental policies are listed in the [Department of Biology](#).

[BIOL 308 Foundations of Ecology and Evolution \(Mason Core\) or MLAB 300 Science Writing \(Mason Core\) meet the writing intensive requirement for this major.](#)

~~BIOL 308 Foundations of Ecology and Evolution (Mason Core) meets the writing intensive requirement for this major. Transfer students who have transferred in BIOL 308 Foundations of Ecology and Evolution (Mason Core) but did not meet the writing intensive requirement may take MLAB 300 Science Writing (Mason Core) to meet the writing intensive requirement.~~

For policies governing all undergraduate degrees, see [AP.5 Undergraduate Policies](#).

## Important Program Requirements

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- Students may not apply more than 4 8 credits of lower-level BIOL prefixed courses (or equivalent transfer credit at the 100 to 200-level) toward the BS without Concentration [electives option](#) if taken before the successful completion of [BIOL 213](#) Cell Structure and Function.
- Biology majors must earn a minimum grade of 'C' in all [Core Courses under the "Biology Core Courses" header](#). ~~biology core courses~~: A grade of 'C' or better must be earned in [BIOL 213](#) Cell Structure and Function in order to advance to other core requirements.
- ~~Students may repeat BIOL 213 Cell Structure and Function once, but a second time only with permission from the Department of Biology.~~
- Students may **not** count [BIOL 124](#) Human Anatomy and Physiology I and/or [BIOL 125](#) Human Anatomy and Physiology II toward any [Biology, BS biology major](#) requirement.
- Students ~~who take BIOL 300 BioDiversity~~ may **not** count [BIOL 303](#) Animal Biology and/or [BIOL 304](#) Plant Biology ~~as toward any~~ biology [electives](#). ~~major requirement~~.
- [At least](#) 44 credits must be in biology [core and elective](#) coursework.
- [BIOL 493](#) Honors Research in Biology, [BIOL 495](#) Directed Studies in Biology, and [BIOL 497](#) Special Problems in Biology do not satisfy the requirements of the BS degree which state that students must complete at least two upper division courses that include a laboratory. The courses do, however, count as non-laboratory electives. ~~The~~

~~total limit for BIOL 493 Honors Research in Biology, BIOL 495 Directed Studies in Biology, and BIOL 497 Special Problems in Biology combined is 6 credits toward the 44 credits required for the BS.~~

- The total limit for BIOL 493 Honors Research in Biology, BIOL 495 Directed Studies in Biology, and BIOL 497 Special Problems in Biology combined is 6 credits toward the 44 credits required for the BS.

Several optional concentrations are available; details on each can be found in the Requirements tab.

## Teacher Licensure

Students majoring in biology who wish to pursue a career teaching secondary school may consider applying for the [Secondary Education - Biology \(6-12\) Undergraduate Certificate](#) offered by the [College of Education and Human Development](#) as an option in seeking an initial Virginia teaching license.

Other routes to licensure include the [Biology, BA or BS/Curriculum and Instruction, Accelerated MEd](#) (Secondary Education Biology Concentration) or select traditional Master's programs. Please contact the [College of Education and Human Development](#) for more information.

### Degree

#### Requirements:

Students should refer to the [Admissions & Policies](#) tab for specific policies related to this program.

Students must complete ~~their biology coursework and~~ the [program supporting requirements which follow](#) with a minimum GPA of 2.00.

All students must complete the [Biology](#) Core Courses [and the Supporting Core Courses](#) listed below. Students then elect to complete the BS degree either with a concentration or without a concentration.

## Biology Core Courses

### Biology

<a href="#">BIOL 102</a>	<a href="#">Introductory Biology I-Survey of Biodiversity and Ecology (Mason Core)</a>	<u>4</u>
<a href="#">BIOL 103</a> & <a href="#">BIOL 105</a>	Introductory Biology II-Survey of Cell and Molecular Biology ( <a href="#">Mason Core</a> ) and Introductory Biology II Laboratory ( <a href="#">Mason Core</a> )	4
<a href="#">BIOL 213</a>	Cell Structure and Function	4
<a href="#">BIOL 214</a>	<del>Biostatistics for Biology Majors</del>	<del>4</del>
<a href="#">BIOL 300</a>	<del>BioDiversity</del>	<del>4</del>
<a href="#">BIOL 308</a>	Foundations of Ecology and Evolution ( <a href="#">Mason Core</a> ) <sup>1</sup>	4-5
or <a href="#">BIOL 300</a>	BioDiversity	
<a href="#">BIOL 311</a>	General Genetics	4
<b>Chemistry</b>		
<a href="#">CHEM 211</a> & <a href="#">CHEM 213</a>	<del>General Chemistry I (Mason Core) and General Chemistry Laboratory I (Mason Core)</del>	<del>4</del>

CHEM 212 & CHEM 214	General Chemistry II (Mason Core) and General Chemistry Laboratory II (Mason Core)	4
CHEM 313 & CHEM 315	Organic Chemistry I and Organic Chemistry Lab I	5
<b>Physics</b>		
Select from one of the following Mason Core Natural Science sequences:		8
PHYS 160 & PHYS 161 & PHYS 260 & PHYS 261	University Physics I (Mason Core) and University Physics I Laboratory (Mason Core) and University Physics II (Mason Core) and University Physics II Laboratory (Mason Core)	
PHYS 243 & PHYS 244 & PHYS 245 & PHYS 246	College Physics I (Mason Core) and College Physics I Lab (Mason Core) and College Physics II (Mason Core) and College Physics II Lab (Mason Core)	
<b>Mathematics</b>		
Select one from the following:		4-6
MATH 111	Linear Mathematical Modeling (Mason Core)	
MATH 113	Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (Mason Core)	
MATH 123 & MATH 124	Calculus with Algebra/Trigonometry, Part A and Calculus with Algebra/Trigonometry, Part B (Mason Core)	
<b>Computer Science</b>		
Select one from the following:		3
EDS 130	Computing for Scientists (Mason Core) <sup>2</sup>	
Any course(s) that fulfills the Mason Core: Information Technology requirement		
Total Credits		20-21

<sup>1</sup> Fulfills writing intensive requirement.

<sup>2</sup> Recommended by the Department of Biology.

## Supporting Core Courses

<b>Chemistry</b>		
<u>CHEM 211</u> & <u>CHEM 213</u>	<u>General Chemistry I (Mason Core)</u> and <u>General Chemistry Laboratory I (Mason Core)</u>	<u>4</u>

<u>CHEM 212</u> & <u>CHEM 214</u>	<u>General Chemistry II (Mason Core)</u> and <u>General Chemistry Laboratory II (Mason Core)</u>	<u>4</u>
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<u>CHEM 313</u> & <u>CHEM 315</u>	<u>Organic Chemistry I</u> and <u>Organic Chemistry Lab I</u>	<u>5</u>
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### Physics

<u>Select from one of the following sequences:</u>	<u>8</u>
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<u>PHYS 160</u> & <u>PHYS 161</u> & <u>PHYS 260</u> & <u>PHYS 261</u>	<u>University Physics I (Mason Core)</u> and <u>University Physics I Laboratory (Mason Core)</u> and <u>University Physics II (Mason Core)</u> and <u>University Physics II Laboratory (Mason Core)</u>
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<u>PHYS 243</u> & <u>PHYS 244</u> & <u>PHYS 245</u> & <u>PHYS 246</u>	<u>College Physics I (Mason Core)</u> and <u>College Physics I Lab (Mason Core)</u> and <u>College Physics II (Mason Core)</u> and <u>College Physics II Lab (Mason Core)</u>
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### Mathematics

<u>BIOL 214</u>	<u>Biostatistics for Biology Majors</u>	<u>4</u>
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<u>Select one from the following: <sup>1</sup></u>	<u>3-4</u>
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<u>MATH 111</u>	<u>Linear Mathematical Modeling (Mason Core)</u>
<u>MATH 113</u>	<u>Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (Mason Core)</u>
<u>MATH 123</u> & <u>MATH 124</u>	<u>Calculus with Algebra/Trigonometry, Part A</u> and <u>Calculus with Algebra/Trigonometry, Part B (Mason Core)</u>

Total Credits	28-29
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<sup>1</sup>

Students expecting to enter a health professions school or a graduate program are strongly encouraged to complete MATH 113 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (Mason Core).

## **BS without Concentration**

This program provides a sound liberal arts education with substantial experience in quantitative and analytical thought. The BS without Concentration option provides students with the flexibility to explore and prepare for a career in a wide variety of disciplines, including: teaching, health sciences, environmental management, microbiology, molecular biology, biotechnology, genetics, wildlife management, fisheries biology, and marine science.

Students pursuing the BS without Concentration option must complete the curriculum requirements listed below:

~~Students who do not select an optional concentration must complete the biology core and shared courses shown above in addition to the curriculum requirements listed below.~~

**Biology Electives**Select 20 credits from the following: <sup>1</sup>

20

**Non-lab Courses**BIOL 101Biology Freshman SeminarBIOL 177Introductory Ecology for Environmental EngineersBIOL 302Alternative Careers in BiologyBIOL 305Biology of MicroorganismsBIOL 309Oceanographyor EVPP 309Oceanographyor GEOL 309OceanographyBIOL 312Biostatistics for BioinformaticsBIOL 318Conservation BiologyBIOL 322Developmental BiologyBIOL 326Animal PhysiologyBIOL 331Invertebrate ZoologyBIOL 334Vertebrate Paleontologyor GEOL 334Vertebrate Paleontology (Mason Core)BIOL 336Invertebrate Paleontologyor GEOL 312Invertebrate PaleontologyBIOL 344Plant Diversity and EvolutionBIOL 345Plant EcologyBIOL 350Freshwater Ecosystemsor EVPP 350Freshwater EcosystemsBIOL 377Applied Ecologyor EVPP 377Applied EcologyBIOL 382Introduction to VirologyBIOL 385Biotechnology and Genetic EngineeringBIOL 404Medical MicrobiologyBIOL 408Mushrooms, Molds and Society



<a href="#"><u>or EVPP 408</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Mushrooms, Molds and Society</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 412</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Phage Genomics</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 413</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Histotechniques</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 417</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Selected Topics in Molecular and Cellular Biology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 420</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Vaccines</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 421</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Genetics of Human Diseases</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 423</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Biology of Obesity and Weight Loss</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 425</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Human Physiology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 426</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Mechanisms of Aging</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 427</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Conservation Medicine</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>or EVPP 427</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Conservation Medicine</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 429</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Biological Foundations of Pharmacology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 432</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Clinical Applications in Human Physiology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 435</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Selected Topics in Biology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 443</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Tropical Ecology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 449</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Marine Ecology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 450</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Marine Conservation</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 452</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Immunology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 454</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Marine Mammal Biology and Conservation</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 457</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Reproductive Strategies</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 460</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Infectious Diseases Wildlife</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>or EVPP 460</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Infectious Diseases of Wildlife</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 472</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Introductory Animal Behavior</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 482</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Introduction to Molecular Genetics</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>BIOL 483</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>General Biochemistry</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>EVPP 419</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Marine Mammal Biology and Conservation</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>EVPP 421</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Marine Conservation</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>EVPP 449</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Marine Ecology</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>EVPP 451</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Fungi and Ecosystems</u></a>

[CONS 472](#)      [Introduction to Animal Behavior](#)

[CONS 480](#)      [Primate Behavior, Ecology and Conservation](#)

**[Upper-level Laboratory Courses](#)**

[BIOL 303](#)      [Animal Biology](#)

[BIOL 304](#)      [Plant Biology](#)

[BIOL 305](#)      [Biology of Microorganisms](#)  
[& BIOL 306](#)      [and Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory <sup>2</sup>](#)

[BIOL 322](#)      [Developmental Biology](#)  
[& BIOL 323](#)      [and Environmental Effects on Embryonic Development](#)

[BIOL 377](#)      [Applied Ecology](#)  
[& BIOL 378](#)      [and Applied Ecology Laboratory](#)

[BIOL 385](#)      [Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering](#)  
[& BIOL 486](#)      [and Molecular Biology and Biotechnology Laboratory](#)

[BIOL 401](#)      [Phage Discovery](#)

[BIOL 405](#)      [Microbial Genetics](#)

[BIOL 407](#)      [Microbial Diversity](#)

[BIOL 430](#)      [Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology I](#)

[BIOL 431](#)      [Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology II](#)

[BIOL 437](#)      [Ornithology](#)

[or EVPP 437](#)      [Ornithology](#)

[BIOL 438](#)      [Mammalogy](#)

[or EVPP 438](#)      [Mammalogy](#)

[BIOL 439](#)      [Herpetology](#)

[or EVPP 439](#)      [Herpetology](#)

[BIOL 440](#)      [Field Biology](#)

[or CONS 440](#)      [Ecology Field Skills](#)

[BIOL 443](#)      [Tropical Ecology](#)  
[& BIOL 444](#)      [and Tropical Ecology Laboratory](#)

[BIOL 452](#)      [Immunology](#)  
[& BIOL 453](#)      [and Immunology Laboratory](#)

[BIOL 465](#)[Histology](#)[BIOL 472](#)[Introductory Animal Behavior](#)[& BIOL 473](#)[and Introductory Laboratory in Animal Behavior](#)[BIOL 485](#)[Cell Signaling Laboratory](#)[EVPP 441](#)[Protist Diversity and Ecology](#)[CONS 332](#)[Insect Biology](#)[CONS 402](#)[Applied Conservation](#)[CONS 404](#)[Biodiversity Monitoring](#)[CONS 405](#)[Landscape and Macrosystems Ecology](#)[CONS 406](#)[Small Population Management](#)**Additional Science Courses**

Students are encouraged to consult with a biology faculty advisor to determine which option (A, B, or C) best meets their career goals. Select one from the following options

3-8

**Option A:**[CHEM 314](#)

Organic Chemistry II

[& CHEM 318](#)

and Organic Chemistry Lab II

**Option B:**[One 3 credit chemistry course at the 300 or 400-level \(not CHEM 314\).](#)**Option C:**[GEOL 101](#)Physical Geology ([Mason Core](#)).[& GEOL 103](#)and Physical Geology Lab ([Mason Core](#)). (Natural Science courses)[GEOL 102](#)Historical Geology ([Mason Core](#)).[& GEOL 104](#)and Historical Geology Laboratory ([Mason Core](#)).

Total Credits

23-

28

**Note:**

~~Students expecting to enter a professional school are strongly encouraged to complete MATH 113 Analytic Geometry and Calculus I (Mason Core):~~

<sup>1</sup>

Of which, at least 15 credits must be upper division, and at least two of the upper division courses must include a laboratory.

<sup>2</sup>

This lecture and lab combination can be taken together or separately.

## Concentration in Bioinformatics (BNF)

The highly interdisciplinary field of bioinformatics has emerged as a powerful modern science. There is a great demand for undergraduate and graduate-level trained individuals with a background in bioinformatics in industry as well as in academia.

### Computer Science

3

Please note: [CDS 130](#) is the recommended prerequisite for [CDS 230](#) and fulfills the Mason Core Information Technology and Computing requirement.

[CDS 230](#) Modeling and Simulation I

### Bioinformatics

6

[BINF 401](#) Bioinformatics and Computational Biology I

[BINF 402](#) Bioinformatics and Computational Biology II

### Biology

14

[BIOL 305](#)  
& [BIOL 306](#) Biology of Microorganisms  
and Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory

[BIOL 320](#) ~~Comparative Chordate Anatomy~~

[BIOL 322](#)  
& [BIOL 323](#) ~~Developmental Biology  
and Environmental Effects on Embryonic Development~~

[BIOL 331](#) ~~Invertebrate Zoology~~

[BIOL 332](#) ~~Insect Biology~~

[BIOL 334](#) ~~Vertebrate Paleontology~~

[BIOL 336](#) ~~Invertebrate Paleontology~~

[BIOL 344](#) ~~Plant Diversity and Evolution~~

[BIOL 345](#) ~~Plant Ecology~~

[BIOL 350](#) ~~Freshwater Ecosystems~~

[BIOL 355](#) ~~Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration~~

[BIOL 379](#) ~~RS: Ecological Sustainability (Mason Core)~~

[BIOL 385](#)  
& [BIOL 486](#) ~~Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering  
and Molecular Biology and Biotechnology Laboratory~~

[BIOL 405](#) ~~Microbial Genetics~~

[BIOL 407](#) ~~Microbial Diversity~~

BIOL-430	Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology I
BIOL-431	Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology II
BIOL-437	Ornithology
BIOL-438	Mammalogy
BIOL-439	Herpetology
BIOL-452 & BIOL-453	Immunology and Immunology Laboratory
BIOL-454	Marine Mammal Biology and Conservation
BIOL-465	Histology
BIOL-468	Vertebrate Natural History
BIOL-472 & BIOL-473	Introductory Animal Behavior and Introductory Laboratory in Animal Behavior
BIOL-484 & BIOL-485	Cell Signaling and Disease and Cell Signaling Laboratory
BIOL-543	Tropical Ecosystems
<u>BIOL 312</u>	Biostatistics for Bioinformatics
<u>BIOL 401</u>	Phage Discovery
<u>BIOL 412</u>	Phage Genomics

### Biology Lab Elective

Select one from the following:

#### Additional Science Courses

Select one from the following options: <sup>1</sup>

3-8

#### Option A:

CHEM 314            Organic Chemistry II  
& CHEM 318        and Organic Chemistry Lab II

CHEM 318            Organic Chemistry Lab II

#### Option B:

One 3 credit chemistry course at the 300 or 400-level <sup>2</sup>

#### Option C:

[GEOL 101](#) Physical Geology ([Mason Core](#))  
& [GEOL 103](#) and Physical Geology Lab ([Mason Core](#))

[GEOL 102](#) Historical Geology ([Mason Core](#))  
& [GEOL 104](#) and Historical Geology Laboratory ([Mason Core](#))

Total Credits 26-31

1

Students are encouraged to consult with a biology advisor to determine which option (A, B, or C) best meets their career goals.

2

[CHEM 314](#) Organic Chemistry II does not fulfill this requirement.

## Concentration in Biopsychology (BP)

The biopsychology concentration consists of a selection of courses designed to address the needs and interest of students who wish to study biology in more depth while simultaneously exploring psychology and neurobiology. This concentration will help prepare students for the MCAT section related to psychology and provide veterinary students with a background in animal learning/behavior.

### Biopsychology Courses

[BIOL 430](#) Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology I 4

[BIOL 431](#) Advanced Human Anatomy and Physiology II 4

[PSYC 372](#) Biopsychology 3

[PSYC 373](#) Biopsychology Laboratory 2

### Additional Psychology/Neuroscience Course

Select 3-4 credits from the following: 3-4

[PSYC 304](#) Principles of Learning ([Mason Core](#))

[PSYC 376](#) Brain and Behavior

[PSYC 406](#) Psychology of Communication ([Mason Core](#))

[NEUR 327](#) Cellular Neuroscience

[NEUR 335](#) Developmental and Systems Neuroscience

### Additional Biology Courses

Select 3-4 credits, not previously taken, from the Biology Electives listed under the BS without Concentration option (above). 3-4

[BIOL 305](#) **Biology of Microorganisms**

[BIOL 306](#) **Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory**

BIOL-314	Introduction to Research Design and Analysis
BIOL-322	Developmental Biology
BIOL-323	Environmental Effects on Embryonic Development
BIOL-437	Ornithology
BIOL-438	Mammalogy
BIOL-472	Introductory Animal Behavior
BIOL-473	Introductory Laboratory in Animal Behavior
BIOL-483	General Biochemistry

### Additional Chemistry Courses

Select one from the following options: <sup>1</sup> 3-5

Option A:

CHEM 314 Organic Chemistry II  
& CHEM 318 and Organic Chemistry Lab II

Option B:

One chemistry course at the 300 or 400-level <sup>2</sup>

Total Credits 22-26

<sup>1</sup> Students are encouraged to consult with a biology faculty advisor to determine which option best meets their career goals.

<sup>2</sup> CHEM 314 Organic Chemistry II alone does not fulfill this requirement.

## Concentration in Biotechnology and Molecular Biology (BTMB)

The biotechnology and molecular biology concentration consists of a selection of courses that provide essential skills to students who seek employment in the field or wish to include an applied component in their undergraduate training in biology.

### Biotechnology Courses

<u>BIOL 305</u> & <u>BIOL 306</u>	Biology of Microorganisms and Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory	4
<u>BIOL 306</u>	<del>Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory</del>	<del>1</del>
<u>BIOL 385</u>	Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering	3
<u>BIOL 483</u>	General Biochemistry	4

**Additional Biology Courses**

Select 9-10 credits from the following, at least one of the courses must include a laboratory: 9-10

**Laboratory Courses:**

~~BIOL 402~~      ~~Applied and Industrial Microbiology~~  
 & ~~BIOL 403~~      ~~and Techniques in Applied and Industrial Microbiology~~

BIOL 405      Microbial Genetics

BIOL 452      Immunology  
 & BIOL 453      and Immunology Laboratory

BIOL 465      Histology

BIOL 486      Molecular Biology and Biotechnology Laboratory

**Non-laboratory Courses:**

BIOL 314      Introduction to Research Design and Analysis

BIOL 382      Introduction to Virology

BIOL 401      Phage Discovery

BIOL 411      Advanced General Genetics

BIOL 412      Phage Genomics

BIOL 417      Selected Topics in Molecular and Cellular Biology <sup>1</sup>

BIOL 418      Current Topics in Microbiology <sup>1</sup>

BIOL 420      Vaccines

BIOL 421      Genetics of Human Diseases

BIOL 422      Stem Cell Biology and Regenerative Medicine

BIOL 482      Introduction to Molecular Genetics

BIOL 484      Cell Signaling and Disease

BIOL 497      Special Problems in Biology <sup>1</sup>

**Additional Chemistry Courses**

CHEM 314      Organic Chemistry II 5  
 & CHEM 318      and Organic Chemistry Lab II

~~CHEM 318~~      ~~Organic Chemistry Lab II~~ ~~2~~

Total Credits 25-26



Registration for [BIOL 417](#) Selected Topics in Molecular and Cellular Biology, [BIOL 418](#) Current Topics in Microbiology, or [BIOL 497](#) Special Problems in Biology is subject to approval by the Director of Undergraduate Studies and the Chair of the Department of Biology.

## Concentration in Environmental and Conservation Biology (ESCB)

This concentration is offered to students seeking a biology degree that focuses on ecology and organismal biology and prepares them for graduate work or employment in environmental and conservation fields, such as natural resources management, fisheries, forestry, water quality management, aquatic and wetland ecology, and conservation biology. The concentration is staffed and supported by the [Department of Environmental Science and Policy](#).

### Environmental and Conservation Biology

<a href="#">BIOL 318</a>	Conservation Biology	3
<a href="#">BIOL 377</a>	Applied Ecology	3

### Biology Electives

Select 14 credits from the following: <sup>1</sup>	14
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<a href="#">BIOL 309</a>	Oceanography
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or <a href="#">EVPP 309</a>	Oceanography
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or <a href="#">GEOL 309</a>	Oceanography
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<a href="#">BIOL 314</a>	Introduction to Research Design and Analysis
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<a href="#">BIOL 326</a>	Animal Physiology
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<a href="#">BIOL 331</a>	Invertebrate Zoology
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<a href="#">BIOL 332</a>	Insect Biology
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<a href="#">BIOL 344</a>	Plant Diversity and Evolution
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<a href="#">BIOL 345</a>	Plant Ecology
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<a href="#">BIOL 350</a>	Freshwater Ecosystems
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or <a href="#">EVPP 350</a>	Freshwater Ecosystems
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<a href="#">BIOL 351</a>	Conservation Seminar
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<a href="#">BIOL 352</a>	Monitoring and Assessment of Biodiversity
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<a href="#">BIOL 355</a>	Ecological Engineering and Ecosystem Restoration
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<a href="#">BIOL 357</a>	Ecology Field Skills
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<a href="#">BIOL 378</a>	Applied Ecology Laboratory
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<a href="#">BIOL 379</a>	RS: Ecological Sustainability ( <a href="#">Mason Core</a> )
<a href="#">BIOL 437</a>	Ornithology
or <a href="#">EVPP 437</a>	Ornithology
<a href="#">BIOL 438</a>	Mammalogy
or <a href="#">EVPP 438</a>	Mammalogy
<a href="#">BIOL 439</a>	Herpetology
or <a href="#">EVPP 439</a>	Herpetology
<a href="#">BIOL 440</a>	Field Biology
<a href="#">BIOL 443</a>	Tropical Ecology
<a href="#">BIOL 446</a>	Ecological and Evolutionary Physiology
<a href="#">BIOL 449</a>	Marine Ecology
<a href="#">BIOL 450</a>	Marine Conservation
<a href="#">BIOL 454</a>	Marine Mammal Biology and Conservation
<a href="#">BIOL 457</a>	Reproductive Strategies
<a href="#">BIOL 459</a>	Fungi and Ecosystems
<a href="#">BIOL 468</a>	Vertebrate Natural History
<a href="#">BIOL 472</a> & <a href="#">BIOL 473</a>	Introductory Animal Behavior and Introductory Laboratory in Animal Behavior
<a href="#">BIOL 480</a>	The Diversity of Fishes
<a href="#">BIOL 497</a>	Special Problems in Biology <sup>4</sup>

### Additional Science Courses

Select one from the following options: <sup>2</sup>

3-8

#### Option A:

[CHEM 314](#) Organic Chemistry II  
& [CHEM 318](#) and Organic Chemistry Lab II

#### Option B:

[One chemistry course at the 300 or 400-level](#) <sup>3</sup>

#### Option C:

[GEOL 101](#) Physical Geology ([Mason Core](#))  
& [GEOL 103](#) and Physical Geology Lab ([Mason Core](#))

[GEOL 102](#) Historical Geology ([Mason Core](#))  
& [GEOL 104](#) and Historical Geology Laboratory ([Mason Core](#))

Total Credits

23-28

1

Of which, two courses must be selected from the list above and must have either: 2 laboratory courses or 1 laboratory course and 1 field course (consult with an advisor for guidance).

2

Students are encouraged to consult with a biology faculty advisor to determine which option best meets their career goals.

3

[CHEM 314](#) Organic Chemistry II alone does not fulfill this requirement.

4

Registration in [BIOL 497](#) Special Problems in Biology is subject to approval by the Director of Undergraduate Studies and the Chairman of the Department of Biology.

## Concentration in Microbiology (MIB)

This concentration offers lecture and laboratory courses in microbiology to prepare students for employment or advanced study in microbial genetics, physiology, diversity, and related fields.

### Microbiology Courses

<a href="#">BIOL 305</a> & <a href="#">BIOL 306</a>	Biology of Microorganisms and Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory	4
<a href="#">BIOL 306</a>	<del>Biology of Microorganisms Laboratory</del>	<del>1</del>
<a href="#">BIOL 405</a>	Microbial Genetics	4
<a href="#">BIOL 407</a>	Microbial Diversity	4

### Biology Electives

Select 11 credits from the following:		11
<a href="#">BIOL 314</a>	Introduction to Research Design and Analysis	
<a href="#">BIOL 382</a>	Introduction to Virology	
<a href="#">BIOL 385</a>	Biotechnology and Genetic Engineering	
<a href="#">BIOL 401</a>	Phage Discovery	
<a href="#">BIOL 402</a>	<del>Applied and Industrial Microbiology</del>	
<a href="#">BIOL 403</a>	<del>Techniques in Applied and Industrial Microbiology</del>	
<a href="#">BIOL 404</a>	Medical Microbiology	
<a href="#">BIOL 412</a>	Phage Genomics	
<a href="#">BIOL 418</a>	Current Topics in Microbiology	

<a href="#">BIOL 420</a>	Vaccines	
<a href="#">BIOL 452</a>	Immunology	
<a href="#">BIOL 453</a>	Immunology Laboratory	
<a href="#">BIOL 459</a>	Fungi and Ecosystems	
<a href="#">BIOL 483</a>	General Biochemistry	

### Additional Chemistry Courses

<a href="#">CHEM 314</a> & <a href="#">CHEM 318</a>	Organic Chemistry II and Organic Chemistry Lab II	5
<del>CHEM 318</del>	<del>Organic Chemistry Lab II</del>	<del>2</del>
Total Credits		28

### Retroactive Requirements Updates:

[Apply biology elective credit changes to catalog terms fall 2012 onward.](#)

### Plan of Study:

### Honors Information:

## Honors in the Major

### Admissions

Minimum requirements for invitation:

- GPA in biology courses must be 3.33 or better
- GPA in supporting requirements (math and other science) must be 3.00 or better
- Grade of 'B' or better in [BIOL 213](#) Cell Structure and Function

Students should apply for admission to the Honors Program during their first or second year at the university. Contact the [Department of Biology](#) for information on applying.

### Retention Requirements

Students in honors biology must maintain a biology GPA of 3.33 or better and a supporting GPA of 3.00 or better from the time they have accumulated 30 hours and thereafter. Students who fall below this standard will be given a one semester probationary period in which to bring their GPA back up to the minimum standard.

### Requirements to Graduate with Biology Honors

Students are required to take 6 to 8 credits in honors courses in BIOL including three semesters of [BIOL 494](#) Honors Seminar in Biology or two semesters of [BIOL 494](#) Honors Seminar in Biology and one semester of [BIOL 493](#) Honors Research in Biology. [BIOL 498](#) Research Seminar may count towards one of the semester requirements of [BIOL 494](#) Honors Seminar in Biology. The GPA requirements are as follows:

- Minimum 3.33 GPA in honors biology courses
- Minimum 3.33 GPA in biology requirements
- Minimum 3.00 GPA in supporting requirements
- Minimum 3.00 GPA overall

Acc:  
INTC  
Colk  
Dep:

## Program Outcomes

### Additional Program Information

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*This information is required by the Office of Accreditation and Program Integrity.*

#### Courses offered via distance (if applicable):

**What is the primary delivery format for the program?**  
Face-to-Face Only

**Does any portion of this program occur off-campus?**  
No

**Are you working with a vendor / other collaborators to offer your program?**  
No

#### Related Departments

**Could this program prepare students for any type of professional licensure, in Virginia or elsewhere?**  
No

**Are you adding or removing a licensure component?**  
No

### Additional SCHEV & SACSCOC Information

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**Is this change a simple retitling of an existing program, with no other changes, to any existing program content, curriculum requirements, etc?**

No

**Does this change represent a repackaging of content in an existing approved degree/certificate program at the same instructional level (i.e., baccalaureate, master's, or doctoral)?**

No

**Percentage of total credits containing new course content. ("New course content" is defined by SACSCOC as content that is not currently included in an existing approved degree/certificate program at the same instructional level. Do not exclude gen ed credits in calculations for undergraduate programs.)**

0%-24%

**Does this change include the addition of a distance education or face-to-face method of delivery for this program?**

No

**Does this change include the addition of a course/credit-based competency-based education delivery option?**

No

**Will any additional equipment/facilities be needed?**

No

**Will any additional faculty be required?**

No

**Will any additional financial resources be needed?**

No

**Additional library/learning resources needed?**

No

**OAPI Use Only – Determination of SACSCOC Impact**

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**Comments or Notes**

**Green Leaf Program Designation**

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**Is this a Green Leaf program?** No

**Does this program cover material which crosses into another department?**

No

**Additional Attachments**

**SCHEV Proposal**

**Executive Summary**

**Reviewer Comments**

**Additional Comments**

**Is this course required of all students in this degree program?**

%wi\_required.eshtml%